|  |  |  |  |
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| **California** | | | |
| California Public Pension Ballot Initiative Would Eliminate Vested Right to  Future Benefit Accruals - Employee Benefits Legal Resource Site | | | |
| Map of the United States with California highlighted | | | |
| Official seal of California | | | |
| USA, 55% OFF | nest-hostels.com | | | |
| 2005 California State Quarter | | | |
| 2005 P California State Quarter Coin Value Prices, Photos & Info | | | |
|  | | | |
| Love California Flag Postage Stamp Digital Art by Bigalbaloo Stock - Pixels | | | Free Project Download: California Coloring Page - C&T Publishing |
| 1957 - 1982 20c State Birds and Flowers: California - Mystic Stamp Company | | | 33c California Gold Rush single | National Postal Museum |
| 773 - 1935 3c California Pacific Exposition - Mystic Stamp Company | | | Postage stamp | Britannica |
| 1768 Spanish colony | | | |
| 11 Apr 1822 Mexican province (Alta California) | | | |
| 14 Jun 1846 - 9 Jul 1846 California Republic during Bear Flag Revolt | | | |
|  | | | |
| 7 Jul 1846 taken by U.S. military | | | |
| 9 Sep 1850 state | | | |
| **List of governors of California before 1850** | | | |
| **https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\_of\_governors\_of\_California\_before\_1850** | | | |
| **Spanish governors of the Californias (1769–1804)** | | | |
| **Governors** | | | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/21/Retrat_Gaspar_de_Portol%C3%A0_%28Lleida%29.jpg/100px-Retrat_Gaspar_de_Portol%C3%A0_%28Lleida%29.jpg | 6 Jul 1768 - 1769 Gaspar de Portolá  (b. 1723 - d. 1786) | |
|  | - | 1769 - 1770 Matías de Armona (acting) | |
|  |  | 9 Jul 1770 - 1774 Felipe de Barri | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/02/Don_Fernando_Rivera_y_Moncada.png/100px-Don_Fernando_Rivera_y_Moncada.png | 1774 - 1777 Fernando Rivera y Moncada | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/44/Felipe_de_Neve.png/100px-Felipe_de_Neve.png | 3 Feb 1777 - 1782 Felipe de Neve  (b. 1728 - d. 1784) | |
|  | - | Sep 1782 - 1791 Pedro Fages  (b. 1730 - d. 1794) | |
|  | - | Oct 1791 - Apr 1792 José Antonio de Roméu  (b. 1742? - d. 1792) | |
|  | - | Apr 1792 - 1794 José Joaquín de Arillaga  (1st time) (acting) (b. 1750 - d. 1814) | |
|  | - | Oct 1794 - 16 Jan 1800 Diego de Borica  (b. 1742 - d. 1800) | |
|  | - | Jan 1800 - 1800 Pedro de Alberni (acting)  (b. 1747 - d. 1802) | |
| 8 |  | 1800 - 1814 José Joaquín de Arillaga  (2nd time) (acting to 1804) (s.a.) | |
| **Spanish governors of Alta California (1804–1822)** | | | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f6/Luis_Antonio_Arguello-tombstone_%28cropped%29.jpg/100px-Luis_Antonio_Arguello-tombstone_%28cropped%29.jpg | 1800 - 1814 José Joaquín de Arillaga  (2nd time) (acting to 1804) (s.a.) | |
|  |  | 1814 - 1815 José Darío Argüello  (b. 1754 - d. 1827?) | |
|  |  | 15 Aug 1815 - 22 Nov 1822 Pablo Vicente Sola  (b. 1761 - d. 1826?) | |
|  |  | Nov 1822 - 1825 Luis Antonio Argüello  (b. 1784 - d. 1830) | |
|  |  | 1825 - 1831 José María de Echeandía  (1st time) (b. ... - d. 1855) | |
|  |  | 1831 - 1832 Manuel Victoria  (b. ... - d. 1833) | |
|  |  | 1832 Pío Pico (1st time)  (b. 1801 - d. 1894) | |
|  |  | 1832 - 1833 Agustín V. Zamorano  (b. 1798 - d. 1842) (in the north) | |
|  |  | 1832 - 1833 José María de Echeandía  (2nd time) (s.a.) (in the south) | |
|  |  | 1833 - 1835 José Figueroa  (b. 1792 - d. 1843) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/10/Jose_Castro_signed.jpg/100px-Jose_Castro_signed.jpg | 1835 - 1836 José Castro (acting)  (b. 1810 - d. 1860) | |
|  |  | 1836 Nicolás Gutiérrez  (1st time) (acting) | |
|  |  | 1836 Mariano Chico  (b. 1796 - d. 1850) | |
| **Mexican governors of California (1837–47)** | | | |
|  |  | 1836 Nicolás Gutiérrez  (2nd time) (acting) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ea/JuanBautistaAlvarado.jpg/100px-JuanBautistaAlvarado.jpg | 1836 - 1842 Juan Bautista Alvarado  (b. 1800 - d. 1882) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/48/Manuel_Micheltorena.jpg/100px-Manuel_Micheltorena.jpg | 1842 - 1845 José Manuel Micheltorena  (b. 1802 - d. 1853) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/bb/Pio_Pico_%28cropped%29.jpg/100px-Pio_Pico_%28cropped%29.jpg | 1845 - 1846 Pío Pico (2nd time)  (s.a.) | |
|  | - | 1846 - 1847 José María Flores  (b. 1818 - d. 1866) | |
|  |  | 1847 Andrés Pico  (b. 1810 - d. 1876) | |
| **President of Alta California (1836–1837)** | | | |
|  |  | **President** | |
|  |  | 14 Jun 1846 - 9 Jul 1846 William B. Ide  (b. 1796 - d. 1852) | |
| **U.S. military governors of California (1846–1849)** | | | |
|  | **Military governors** | | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/8e/NH_47742_%2817150286996%29_%28cropped%29.jpg/100px-NH_47742_%2817150286996%29_%28cropped%29.jpg | 7 Jul 1846 - 29 Jul 1846 John D. Sloat  (b. 1781 - d. 1867) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/26/RFStockton.jpg/100px-RFStockton.jpg | 29 Jul 1846 - 19 Jan 1847 Robert F. Stockton  (b. 1795 - d. 1866) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/98/John_Charles_Fremont.jpg/100px-John_Charles_Fremont.jpg | 19 Jan 1847 - 1 Mar 1847 John C. Frémont  (b. 1813 - d. 1890) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/76/Stephen_W._Kearny.jpg/100px-Stephen_W._Kearny.jpg | 1 Mar 1847 - 31 May 1847 Stephen W. Kearny  (b. 1794 - d. 1848) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/52/RichardBarnesMason.png/100px-RichardBarnesMason.png | 31 May 1847 - 28 Feb 1849 Richard B. Mason (acting)  (b. 1797 - d. 1850) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/3/3c/Persifor_F_Smith.jpg/100px-Persifor_F_Smith.jpg | 28 Feb 1849 - 12 Apr 1849 Persifor F. Smith  (b. 1798 - d. 1858) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/6/67/BennettRiley.png/100px-BennettRiley.png | 12 Apr 1849 - 20 Dec 1849 Bennett Riley  (b. 1787 - d. 1853) | |
| **List of governors of California** | | | |
| **https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\_of\_governors\_of\_California** | | | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f0/Peter_Hardeman_Burnett_-_circa_1860.jpg/75px-Peter_Hardeman_Burnett_-_circa_1860.jpg | 20 Dec 1849 - 9 Jan 1851 Peter H. Burnett  Dem (b. 1807 - d. 1895) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/22/John_McDougall.jpg/75px-John_McDougall.jpg | 9 Jan 1851 - 8 Jan 1852 John McDougal  Dem (b. 1818 - d. 1866) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6c/John_Bigler%2C_1850.jpg/75px-John_Bigler%2C_1850.jpg | 8 Jan 1852 - 9 Jan 1856 John Bigler  Dem (b. 1805 - d. 1871) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4f/JNeelyJohnson.jpg/75px-JNeelyJohnson.jpg | 9 Jan 1856 - 8 Jan 1858 Neely Johnson  K-N (b. 1825 - d. 1872) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/29/John_B_Weller_by_William_F_Cogswell%2C_1879.jpg/75px-John_B_Weller_by_William_F_Cogswell%2C_1879.jpg | 8 Jan 1858 - 9 Jan 1860 John B. Weller  Dem (b. 1812 - d. 1875) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1f/Latham1.jpg/75px-Latham1.jpg | 9 Jan 1860 - 14 Jan 1860 Milton S. Latham  Dem (b. 1827 - d. 1882) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/47/John_G._Downey_%283x4%29_a.jpg/75px-John_G._Downey_%283x4%29_a.jpg | 14 Jan 1860 - 10 Jan 1862 John G. Downey  Dem (b. 1827 - d. 1894) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b6/LelandStanford3.jpg/75px-LelandStanford3.jpg | 10 Jan 1862 - 10 Dec 1863 Leland Stanford  Rep (b. 1824 - d. 1893) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3d/FrederickFerdinandLow.png/75px-FrederickFerdinandLow.png | 10 Dec 1863 - 5 Dec 1867 Frederick F. Low  Uni (b. 1828 - d. 1894) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/ff/Henry_Haight_%283x4a%29.jpg/75px-Henry_Haight_%283x4a%29.jpg | 5 Dec 1867 - 8 Dec 1871 Henry H. Haight  Dem (b. 1825 - d. 1878) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4c/Newton_Booth_-_Brady-Handy_%283x4a%29.jpg/75px-Newton_Booth_-_Brady-Handy_%283x4a%29.jpg | 8 Dec 1871 - 27 Feb 1875 Newton Booth  Rep (b. 1825 - d. 1892) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ea/Romualdo_Pacheco_-_Brady-Handy.jpg/75px-Romualdo_Pacheco_-_Brady-Handy.jpg | 27 Feb 1875 - 9 Dec 1875 Romualdo Pacheco  Rep (b. 1831 - d. 1899) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ef/William_Irwin_painting.jpg/75px-William_Irwin_painting.jpg | 9 Dec 1875 - 8 Jan 1880 William Irwin  Dem (b. 1827 - d. 1886) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/66/George_Clement_Perkins_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-George_Clement_Perkins_%28cropped%29.jpg | 8 Jan 1880 - 10 Jan 1883 George C. Perkins  Rep (b. 1839 - d. 1923) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/15/General_George_Stoneman.jpg/75px-General_George_Stoneman.jpg | 10 Jan 1883 - 8 Jan 1887 George Stoneman  Dem (b. 1822 - d. 1894) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/06/Washington_Bartlett.jpg/75px-Washington_Bartlett.jpg | 8 Jan 1887 - 12 Sep 1887 Washington Bartlett  Dem (b. 1824 - d. 1887) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6c/Robert_Waterman.jpg/75px-Robert_Waterman.jpg | 13 Sep 1887 - 8 Jan 1891 Robert W. Waterman  Rep (b. 1826 - d. 1891) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/59/Governor_H._H._Markham_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-Governor_H._H._Markham_%28cropped%29.jpg | 8 Jan 1891 - 11 Jan 1895 Henry H. Markham  Rep (b. 1840 - d. 1923) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/fa/James_H._Budd.jpg/75px-James_H._Budd.jpg | 11 Jan 1895 - 4 Jan 1899 James H. Budd  Dem (b. 1851 - d. 1908) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3c/Henry_Gage_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-Henry_Gage_%28cropped%29.jpg | 4 Jan 1899 - 7 Jan 1903 Henry T. Gage  Rep (b. 1852 - d. 1924) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b1/GeorgeCPardee.jpg/75px-GeorgeCPardee.jpg | 7 Jan 1903 - 9 Jan 1907 George C. Pardee  Rep (b. 1857 - d. 1941) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/bd/James_Gillett.jpg/75px-James_Gillett.jpg | 9 Jan 1907 - 3 Jan 1911 James N. Gillett  Rep (b. 1860 - d. 1937) | |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1911 - 15 Mar 1917 Hiram W. Johnson  Rep (b. 1866 - d. 1945) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/23/William_D._Stephens_LCCN2014715011_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-William_D._Stephens_LCCN2014715011_%28cropped%29.jpg | 15 Mar 1917 - 8 Jan 1923 William D. Stephens  Rep (b. 1859 - d. 1944) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d9/Friend_Richardson_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-Friend_Richardson_%28cropped%29.jpg | 8 Jan 1923 - 4 Jan 1927 Friend W. Richardson  Rep (b. 1865 - d. 1943) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/ae/CC_Young.jpg/75px-CC_Young.jpg | 4 Jan 1927 - 8 Jan 1931 Clement C. Young  Rep (b. 1869 - d. 1947) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/59/James_Rolph_Jr._Crop.jpg/75px-James_Rolph_Jr._Crop.jpg | 8 Jan 1931 - 2 Jun 1934 James Rolph, Jr.  Rep (b. 1869 - d. 1934) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/24/Frank_Finley_Merriam_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-Frank_Finley_Merriam_%28cropped%29.jpg | 7 Jun 1934 - 2 Jan 1939 Frank F. Merriam  Rep (b. 1865 - d. 1955) | |
|  |  | 2 Jan 1939 - 4 Jan 1943 Culbert L. Olson  Dem (b. 1876 - d. 1962) | |
|  |  | 4 Jan 1943 - 5 Oct 1953 Earl Warren  Rep (b. 1891 - d. 1974) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c3/Goodwin_J._Knight%2C_31st_Governor_of_California_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-Goodwin_J._Knight%2C_31st_Governor_of_California_%28cropped%29.jpg | 5 Oct 1953 - 5 Jan 1959 Goodwin J. Knight  Rep (b. 1896 - d. 1970) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a1/Pat_Brown%2C_1963.jpg/75px-Pat_Brown%2C_1963.jpg | 5 Jan 1959 - 2 Jan 1967 Edmund G. Brown  Dem (b. 1905 - d. 1996) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4d/Ronald-Reagan-governor-California.jpg/75px-Ronald-Reagan-governor-California.jpg | 2 Jan 1967 - 6 Jan 1975 Ronald Reagan  Rep (b. 1911 - d. 2004) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/12/Jerry_Brown%2C_SoS_%2772_%28croppedcloser%29.jpg/75px-Jerry_Brown%2C_SoS_%2772_%28croppedcloser%29.jpg | 6 Jan 1975 - 3 Jan 1983 Jerry Brown (1st time)  Dem (b. 1938) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ed/George_Deukmejian_Official_Portrait_crop_2.jpg/75px-George_Deukmejian_Official_Portrait_crop_2.jpg | 3 Jan 1983 - 7 Jan 1991 George Deukmejian  Rep (b. 1928 - d. 2018) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ef/Pete_Wilson.jpg/75px-Pete_Wilson.jpg | 7 Jan 1991 - 4 Jan 1999 Pete Wilson  Rep (b. 1933) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/ab/Gray_Davis%2C_portrait.jpg/75px-Gray_Davis%2C_portrait.jpg | 4 Jan 1999 - 17 Nov 2003 Gray Davis  Dem (b. 1942) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/0f/A._Schwarzenegger.jpg/75px-A._Schwarzenegger.jpg | 17 Nov 2003 - 3 Jan 2011 Arnold Schwarzenegger  Rep (b. 1947) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a6/Edmund_G_Brown_Jr.jpg/75px-Edmund_G_Brown_Jr.jpg | 3 Jan 2011 - 7 Jan 2019 Jerry Brown (2nd time)  Dem (s.a.) | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/7b/Gavin_Newsom_official_photo_%28a%29.jpg/75px-Gavin_Newsom_official_photo_%28a%29.jpg | 7 Jan 2019 - Gavin Newsom  Dem (b. 1967) | |



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| **Хуан Родригес Кабрильо** | |
| **САЩ** | |
|  | **Родригес Кабрильо, Хуан**  Хуа́н Родри́гес Кабри́льо (Жуа́н Родри́геш Кабри́лью; исп. Juan Rodríguez Cabrillo, порт. João Rodrigues Cabrilho; ок. 1499 — 3 января 1543) — конкистадор и мореплаватель на службе у испанской короны, первый европеец, достигший побережья современной Калифорнии и исследовавший его. |



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| Compiler FLN |